

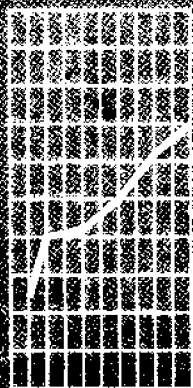


June 1997

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Business Indicators

Australian Capital Territory



NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

| <i>ISSUE</i> | <i>RELEASE DATE</i> |
|--------------|---------------------|
| July 1997 | 21 July 1997 |
| August 1997 | 18 August 1997 |

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

| | |
|------|--|
| ACT | Australian Capital Territory |
| n.a. | not available |
| n.p. | not available for publication |
| p | preliminary |
| * | Represents data with a standard error of greater than 25%. Caution should be exercised when using this data. |
| — | nil or rounded to zero |

INQUIRIES

For further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact Kingsley Green on Canberra (06) 207 0286 or any ABS State office.

For information about other ABS statistics and services, please refer to the back of this publication.

Dalma Jacobs
Regional Director
Australian Capital Territory

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

UPDATED SERIES

Series updated since the May 1997 issue are: population; labour force, industrial disputes; housing finance, building approvals, house price indexes; tourism indicators; retail turnover; average weekly earnings; and new motor vehicle registrations. A feature article on labour force status and other characteristics of migrants in the ACT is included on pages 7 and 8.

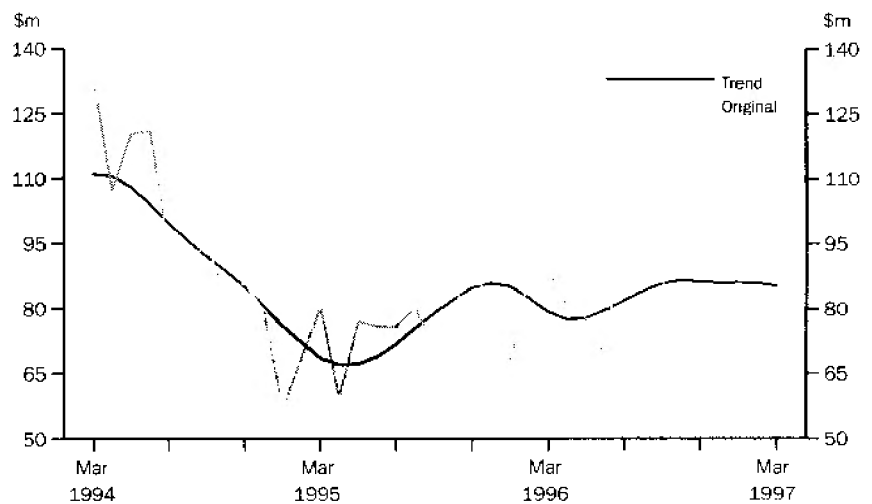
NOTABLE MOVEMENTS

- | | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Population | The estimated resident population of the ACT at 31 December 1996 was 308,500, a decrease of 200 since the September quarter 1996 and an increase of 3,100 since 31 December 1995. The growth rate during the 12 months to December 1996 was 1.0%, which is slightly below the 1.1% growth rate for the preceeding 12 months. |
| Labour force | Trend employment in the ACT is at an all time high with the growth rate slowing in May. The number of persons employed has continued to increase for each of the last six months from a trough of 152,200 persons in November 1996 to 159,500 persons in May 1997 (up 4.8%). The trend number of persons unemployed has fallen from 14,400 in October 1996 to 11,600 in May 1997, with the trend unemployment rate decreasing from 8.6% to 6.8%, the lowest recorded since September 1991 (May and June 1994 and October 1991 also recorded 6.8%). The trend participation rate has increased for each of the past five months, rising 1.8 percentage points from 71.1% in December 1996 to 72.9% in May 1997. |
| Industrial disputes | In February 1997, there were 129 working days lost per 1,000 employees in the ACT and Australia. This represented a fall of 12.8% for the ACT and 3.0% for Australia from the previous month's figure. |
| Housing finance | The trend number of dwelling units financed (includes refinancing) in the ACT during March 1997 decreased to 796 dwellings, a fall of 1.8%. The trend estimate for the value of commitments in the ACT was \$85.2 million, a decrease of 0.8% on the previous month. Refinancing of existing dwellings comprised 24.4% of the total number of dwelling units financed in March 1997, which was up 0.8 percentage points on the previous month. |
| Housing and construction | <p>The trend number of dwelling units approved in the ACT decreased by 5.8% to 163 dwelling units in April 1997. Nationally the total number of dwelling units approved increased by 0.2% in April 1997. The national trend in the number of dwelling units has increased for each of the last 16 months.</p> <p>The value of non-residential building approvals was \$13.1 million in April 1997; an increase of \$9.5 million (or 271.1%) from the previous month but a decrease of \$5.3 million (28.9%) from April 1996.</p> |

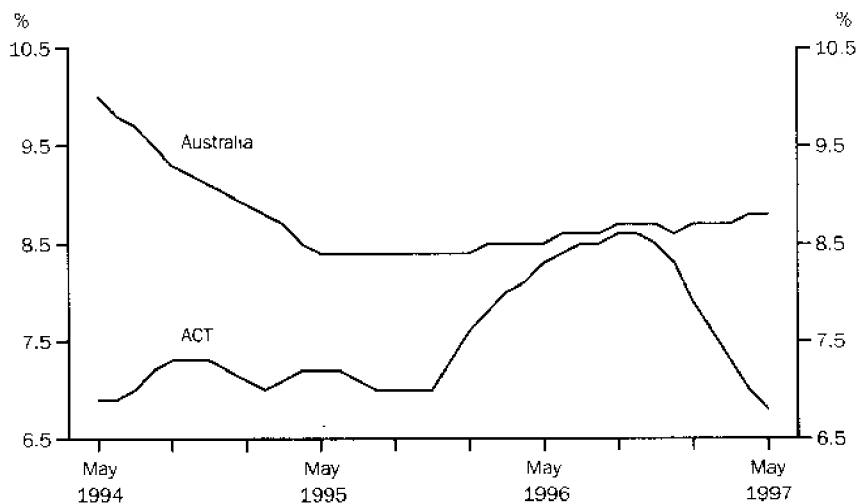
| | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Housing prices | The quarterly established house price index for Canberra fell by 1.8% in the March quarter 1997 after a fall of 0.5% in the December quarter 1996. In contrast the weighted average of the six capital cities increased 0.9% in the March quarter 1997. In the 12 months to March 1997, the price index fell by 2.1% for Canberra compared with a 2.8% increase for the capital cities' weighted average. |
| Tourism indicators | Room occupancy rates for ACT hotels, motels and guest houses in the March quarter 1997 was 58.0%, down 5.1 percentage points on the previous quarter and 1.8 percentage points on 12 months ago. |
| Retail turnover | The trend estimate for retail turnover in the ACT for April 1997 was \$191.4 million, down 0.7% on the previous month's figure of \$192.7 million. The hospitality and services industry, down 1.4%, and the food and retailing industry, down 1.1%, largely contributed to this fall. The national trend retail turnover experienced an increase of 0.2% on the previous month. |
| Average weekly earnings | The trend average weekly earnings for February quarter 1997 was \$675.30, an increase of 1.7% from the November quarter 1996 figure. Nationally the trend average weekly earnings increased by 0.8% to \$577.00. |
| Motor vehicle registrations | The trend estimate for new motor vehicle registrations for the ACT in April 1997 was 1,029, up 2.5% on the previous month, and up 1.7% on 12 months ago. The series has now recorded six consecutive months of increase. Nationally, the trend for total new registrations in April 1997 recorded a 1.0% increase on the previous month's figure. |

SELECTED BUSINESS INDICATORS

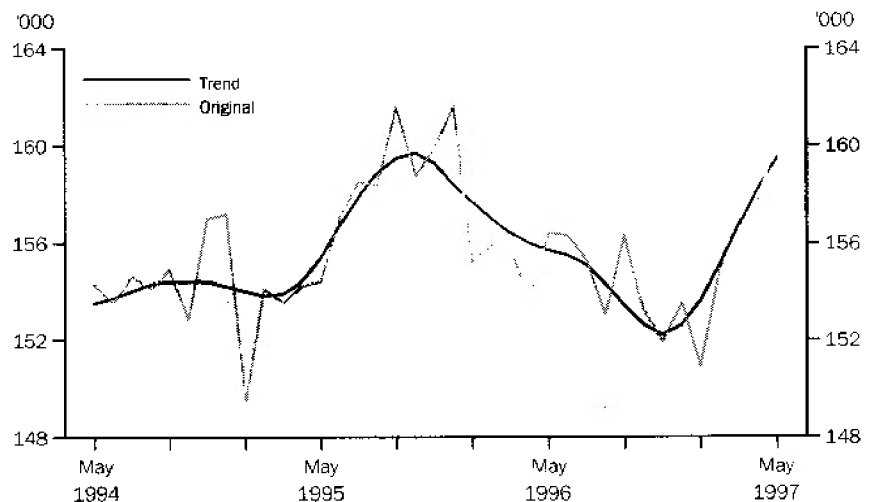
HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS



LABOUR FORCE — TREND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

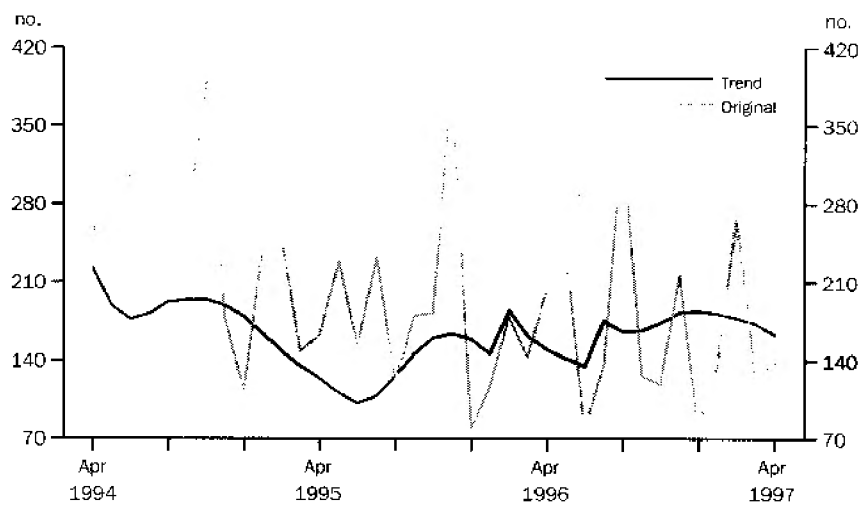


LABOUR FORCE — EMPLOYMENT

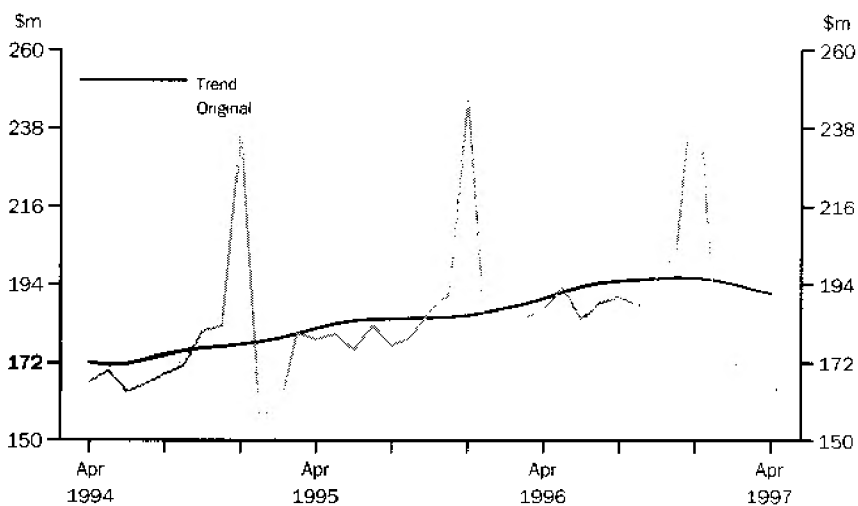


SELECTED BUSINESS INDICATORS continued

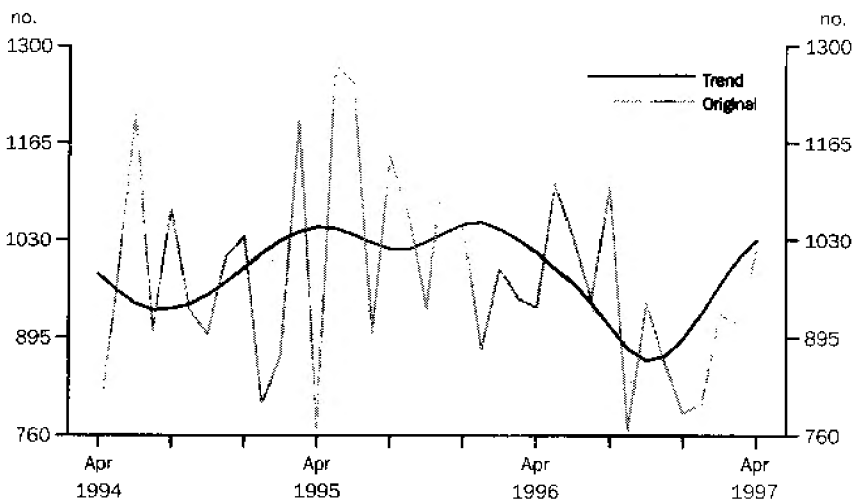
BUILDING APPROVAL — DWELLING UNITS APPROVED



RETAIL TURNOVER



NEW MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS



LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF MIGRANTS IN THE ACT

In November 1996 the civilian population aged 15 years and over was 233,900 persons. Of these persons, 27.4% were born outside Australia, compared with the national proportion of 26.6%. In this summary, that group of persons who had been born outside Australia, arrived after 1970, were aged 18 years and over on arrival, and had obtained permanent resident status, are referred to simply as 'migrants'.

There were 19,136 migrants, 8.2% of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in November 1996, which compared with the national proportion of 10.0%. Of these, 11,330 (59.2%) were employed, 1,529 (11.9%) were unemployed and 6,277 (32.8%) were not in the labour force.

In September 1993, of the 11,076 migrants in the ACT who came from non-English speaking countries, 35.1% originated from Southeast Asia, *22.8% from Europe and the former USSR, *11.4% from Northeast Asia, *11.2% from Southern Asia and *11.1% from the Middle East and North Africa. In contrast, by November 1996, of the 12,400 migrants in the ACT born in non-English speaking countries, 28.2% were born in Northeast Asia, with more than half (66.9%) of that group being born in either Hong Kong (38.8%) or China (*28.1%). A further 23.6% and 23.1% were born in Southeast Asia, and Europe and the former USSR respectively.

At November 1996 the unemployment rate for migrants in the ACT was 11.9%, which was slightly above the national average of 9.7%. This compared to 7.7% for all persons residing in the ACT. The unemployment rate for females (15.0%) and male migrants (9.4%) compared with the September 1993 rate of *11.4% and *9.8% respectively. The highest unemployment rates were experienced by those migrants from Southeast Asia (*18.3%), Europe and the former USSR (*14.9%) and Northeast Asia (*10.5%).

The labour force participation rate for migrants was 67.2% (down from 73.6% in September 1993) compared with 70.4% for the ACT population, with rates much higher for males (79.5%) than females (56.4%) and compared with the September 1993 rates of 86.2% and 64.2% respectively. Nationally the migrant participation rate was 68.0%, with a higher rate for males (81.2%) than females (55.4%).

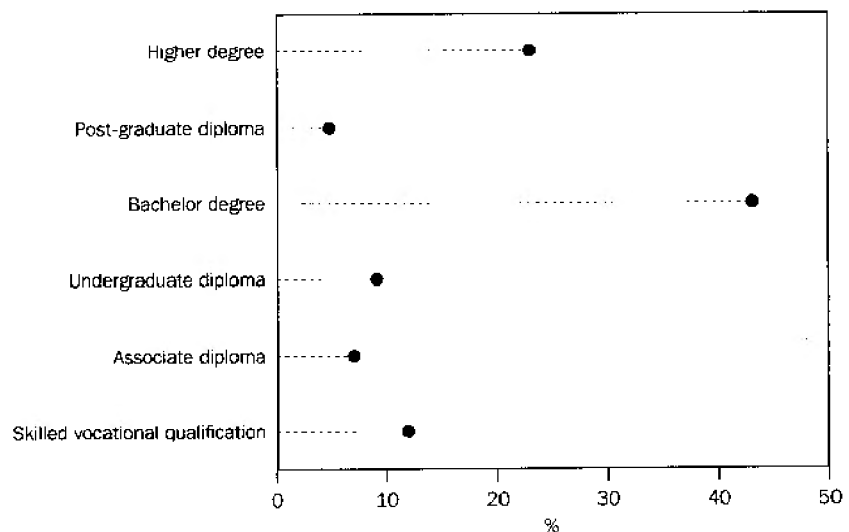
The proportion of migrants residing in the ACT who had arrived in Australia with post-school qualifications was 53.9% (or 10,314 persons). Nationally the proportion was 49.0%. Of these migrants, a bachelor's degree or higher (60.9%) and a skilled vocational qualification (16.5%) were the two most common types of qualification attained before migration. Of this group 69.2% had their qualifications recognised in Australia (migrants from Europe and the former USSR had the highest level of skills recognition with 39.7%).

Of the total migrants (aged over 18 years) settling in Canberra since 1970, 5,437 (28.4%) had gained a post-school qualification since arrival of which 70.1% had gained a bachelor's degree or higher. A further 9.2% had obtained an undergraduate diploma, 5.5% an associate diploma, 6.6% a skilled vocational qualification and 8.6% a basic vocational qualification. For Australia, the proportion of migrants who obtained a post-school qualification after arrival was 15.3%.

The majority (64.8%) of ACT migrants were born in a non-English speaking country. Of this group, 36.4% usually spoke only English at home, which was well above the national average of 29.0%.

Of those 7,889 who spoke a language other than English at home, 67.4% reported they spoke English well or very well. Some 28.5% reported they could not speak English well and 4.1% could not speak English at all. For Australia, 28.9% of migrants reported that they usually spoke English, a further 40.4% reported that they spoke English well or very well, 24.3% reported not speaking English well and 6.4% reported not being able to speak English at all.

ACT RESIDENTS WITH POST-SCHOOL QUALIFICATIONS RECOGNISED IN AUSTRALIA



1**BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS: SALES, JUNE QUARTER 1997/MARCH
QUARTER 1998, EXPECTED AGGREGATE CHANGE**

| | <i>ACT</i> | <i>Australia</i> |
|---------------------------|------------|------------------|
| <i>Period</i> | <i>%</i> | <i>%</i> |
| Short-term | | |
| Mar qtr 1996-Jun qtr 1996 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| Jun qtr 1996-Sep qtr 1996 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| Sep qtr 1996-Dec qtr 1996 | -0.3 | 1.6 |
| Dec qtr 1996-Mar qtr 1997 | -1.1 | 0.4 |
| Mar qtr 1997-Jun qtr 1997 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Medium-term | | |
| Mar qtr 1996-Mar qtr 1997 | 2.3 | 4.1 |
| Jun qtr 1996-Jun qtr 1997 | 1.4 | 3.6 |
| Sep qtr 1996-Sep qtr 1997 | 1.5 | 3.1 |
| Dec qtr 1996-Dec qtr 1997 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| Mar qtr 1997-Mar qtr 1998 | 1.7 | 2.9 |

| Indicator | Unit | ACT | | | Australia | | |
|---|------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | | % change from | | | % change from | | |
| | | Latest figure | Previous period | Same period previous year | Latest figure | Previous period | Same period previous year |
| | | | | | | | |
| POPULATION, VITAL AND LABOUR | | | | | | | |
| POPULATION Dec qtr 96 | '000 | 308.5 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 18 426.9 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| Natural increase | no. | 781 | 4.6 | -19.0 | 31 085 | 11.6 | 1.1 |
| Net migration | no. | -991 | 3 439.3 | 6.9 | 24 834 | -21.6 | 12.6 |
| Total increase | no. | -210 | -129.2 | 667.6 | 55 919 | -6.1 | -5.5 |
| LABOUR FORCE, May 97 | | | | | | | |
| Original series | | | | | | | |
| Employed | '000 | 160.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 8 389.3 | -0.3 | 0.6 |
| Unemployed | '000 | 11.7 | 1.7 | -13.3 | 791.9 | 1.0 | 4.4 |
| Unemployment rate(a) | % | 6.8 | -0.2 | -1.1 | 8.6 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| Participation rate(a) | % | 73.1 | 0.8 | | 63.1 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| Long-term unemployed (Apr 97) | no. | 3 042 | 20.3 | 1.9 | 239 808 | 2.0 | 9.7 |
| Long-term unemployed as percentage total unemployed (Apr 97)(a) | % | 25.5 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 30.0 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| Trend series | | | | | | | |
| Employed | '000 | 159.5 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 8 398.7 | -0.1 | 1.0 |
| Unemployed | '000 | 11.6 | -2.5 | -17.1 | 809.2 | 0.4 | 4.1 |
| Unemployment rate(a) | % | 6.8 | -0.2 | -1.5 | 8.8 | | 0.3 |
| Participation rate(a) | % | 72.9 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 63.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| JOB VACANCIES, Feb 97 | '000 | 1.0 | 28.6 | -37.5 | 62.6 | 0.5 | -2.0 |
| INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN PROGRESS, Feb 97 | | | | | | | |
| Working days lost | '000 | 0.0 | | -100.0 | 17.2 | -26.8 | -62.3 |
| Days lost per '000 employees (year ended Feb 97) | no. | 129.0 | -12.8 | 396.2 | 129.0 | -3.0 | 63.3 |
| BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION | | | | | | | |
| HOUSING FINANCE, Mar 97 | | | | | | | |
| Secured commitments to individuals for | | | | | | | |
| Original series | | | | | | | |
| Construction of dwellings | \$m | 6.7 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 565.6 | -0.8 | -0.8 |
| Purchase of new dwellings | \$m | 7.9 | 31.7 | -6.0 | 224.0 | 4.5 | 14.2 |
| Purchase of established dwellings | \$m | 46.9 | -0.8 | -16.5 | 2 593.1 | 5.1 | 4.1 |
| Refinancing | \$m | 18.2 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 854.5 | 9.9 | 6.6 |
| Total housing commitments | \$m | 79.7 | 4.2 | -9.8 | 4 237.3 | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| Seasonally adjusted series | | | | | | | |
| Total housing commitments | \$m | 82.9 | 6.1 | -0.5 | 4 185.3 | 1.4 | 12.4 |
| Trend series | | | | | | | |
| Dwelling units financed | no. | 796 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 39 834 | -0.4 | 4.5 |
| Total housing commitments | \$m | 85.2 | -0.8 | 7.4 | 4 279.2 | 0.4 | 15.4 |
| BUILDING APPROVALS, Apr 97 | | | | | | | |
| Original series | | | | | | | |
| Dwelling units | no. | 138 | 13.1 | -33.0 | 11 924 | 14.5 | 20.5 |
| Value of new residential | \$m | 16.6 | 31.7 | 1.8 | 1 208.6 | 18.2 | 27.2 |
| Value of residential alterations and additions | \$m | 5.8 | 65.7 | 52.5 | 202.4 | 5.7 | 2.0 |
| Value of non-residential | \$m | 13.1 | 274.3 | -28.8 | 707.4 | 13.0 | 15.8 |
| Value of total building | \$m | 35.4 | 80.6 | -24.4 | 2 118.4 | 15.1 | 6.5 |
| Trend series | | | | | | | |
| Dwelling units | no. | 163 | -5.8 | 8.7 | 11 692 | 0.2 | 12.7 |
| BUILDING COMMENCEMENTS, Dec qtr 96 | | | | | | | |
| New houses | no. | 280 | 1.1 | -27.3 | 21 397 | 3.1 | -4.1 |
| Value of houses commenced | \$m | 31.8 | -6.2 | 29.3 | 2 347.7 | 5.1 | 3.2 |
| Value of non-residential building commenced | \$m | 111.1 | 1.6 | 91.2 | 3 156.8 | 11.2 | 26.3 |
| Value of total commencements | \$m | 170.1 | 0.9 | 11.2 | 7 057.3 | 8.3 | 15.4 |
| PRICE INDEXES | | | | | | | |
| Established house price index, Mar qtr 97 | (1989-90 =100.0) | 124.3 | -1.8 | -2.1 | 115.3 | 0.9 | 2.8 |

For footnotes see end of table.

| Indicator | Unit | ACT | | | Australia | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | | % change from | | | % change from | | |
| | | Latest figure | Previous period | Same period previous year | Latest figure | Previous period | Same period previous year |
| | | | | | | | |
| PRICES, WAGES AND CONSUMER SPENDING | | | | | | | |
| CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, Mar qtr 97 | | | | | | | |
| Food | (1989-90=100.0) | 122.0 | — | 2.3 | 120.2 | 0.7 | 3.7 |
| Housing | (1989-90=100.0) | 103.4 | -4.2 | -7.8 | 100.2 | -2.9 | -5.2 |
| Transportation | (1989-90=100.0) | 131.9 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 125.2 | 0.6 | 2.3 |
| All groups | (1989-90=100.0) | 121.4 | - | 0.5 | 120.5 | 0.2 | 1.3 |
| AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, Feb 97 | | | | | | | |
| Original series | | | | | | | |
| Males | \$ | 777.3 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 688.7 | 1.3 | 3.1 |
| Females | \$ | 576.5 | 2.7 | 9.6 | 457.8 | 2.4 | 4.2 |
| Persons | \$ | 679.3 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 581.6 | 2.0 | 3.4 |
| Trend series | | | | | | | |
| Males | \$ | 777.6 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 685.0 | 0.7 | 2.7 |
| Females | \$ | 574.0 | 1.9 | 9.4 | 454.2 | 0.9 | 4.1 |
| Persons | \$ | 675.3 | 1.7 | 6.1 | 577.0 | 0.8 | 3.1 |
| RETAIL TURNOVER, Apr 97 | | | | | | | |
| Original series | | | | | | | |
| Food retailing | \$m | 71.4 | -4.9 | -5.8 | 4 131.7 | -4.2 | 3.1 |
| Department stores | \$m | 20.6 | -3.3 | 12.7 | 849.2 | -1.0 | -5.1 |
| Hospitality and services | \$m | 29.9 | 8.7 | 2.0 | 1 701.7 | -1.5 | 2.1 |
| All other retailing | \$m | 65.5 | 7.4 | 12.5 | 3 273.4 | 4.5 | 5.9 |
| Total | \$m | 187.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 9 956.0 | -0.8 | 2.3 |
| Trend series | | | | | | | |
| Food retailing | '000 | 72.9 | -1.1 | -7.6 | 4 270.6 | 0.2 | 3.8 |
| Department stores | \$m | 23.0 | -2.1 | -2.1 | 965.0 | -1.2 | — |
| Hospitality and services | \$m | 28.9 | -1.4 | -0.7 | 1 760.0 | 0.8 | -1.1 |
| All other retailing | % | 66.6 | 0.6 | 13.8 | 3 439.4 | 0.3 | 3.0 |
| Total | '000 | 191.4 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 10 435.0 | 0.2 | 2.3 |
| TOURISM AND TRANSPORT | | | | | | | |
| HOTELS, MOTELS AND GUEST HOUSE ACCOMMODATION, Dec qtr 96 | | | | | | | |
| Original series | | | | | | | |
| Room nights | '000 | 221.0 | 11.8 | 2.3 | 9 551.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Takings at current prices | \$m | 20.7 | 13.7 | 7.8 | 946.1 | 5.5 | 8.3 |
| Takings at 1989-90 prices | \$m | 17.1 | 14.0 | 6.9 | 785.6 | 5.3 | 6.5 |
| Room occupancy rate (Mar qtr 97)(a) | % | 58.0 | -5.1 | -1.8 | 59.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Seasonally adjusted series | | | | | | | |
| Room nights | '000 | 211.1 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 9 334.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 |
| Takings at current prices | \$m | 20.1 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 912.3 | 4.1 | 8.5 |
| Takings at 1989-90 prices | \$m | 16.5 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 757.5 | 3.9 | 6.7 |
| Trend series | | | | | | | |
| NEW MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS, Apr 97 | | | | | | | |
| Motor vehicles | no. | 1 016 | 11.3 | 8.4 | 57 156 | 3.9 | 14.2 |
| Seasonally adjusted motor vehicles | no. | 1 019 | 0.1 | -5.6 | 55 763 | -6.0 | 2.0 |
| Trend motor vehicles | no. | 1 029 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 58 144 | 1.0 | 7.4 |

For footnotes see end of table.

| Indicator | Unit | ACT | | | Australia | | |
|---|------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | | % change from | | | % change from | | |
| | | Latest figure | Previous period | Same period previous year | Latest figure | Previous period | Same period previous year |
| | | | | | | | |
| AGGREGATE INDICATORS | | | | | | | |
| STATE ACCOUNTS, Dec qtr 96(b) | | | | | | | |
| Original series | | | | | | | |
| Gross State product at av. 1989-90 prices | \$m | 2 306 | 8.0 | -0.9 | 107 918 | -9.7 | 2.4 |
| Gross State product at current prices | \$m | 2 848 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 124 332 | -8.7 | 1.0 |
| State final demand at av. 1989-90 prices | \$m | 2 907 | 4.8 | -7.2 | 104 913 | -8.1 | 3.3 |
| Private final consumption expenditure | \$m | 1 523 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 75 903 | -7.6 | 3.6 |
| Private gross fixed capital expenditure | \$m | 221 | 12.2 | 5.2 | 19 270 | -13.0 | 7.5 |
| Trend series | | | | | | | |
| Gross State product at av. 1989-90 prices | \$m | 2 173 | -1.0 | 1.4 | 112 956 | 1.1 | 3.6 |
| Gross State product at current prices | \$m | 2 721 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 129 156 | 1.2 | 4.8 |
| State final demand at av. 1989-90 prices | \$m | 2 795 | -2.1 | -7.2 | 110 912 | 1.1 | 3.6 |
| Private final consumption expenditure | \$m | 1 444 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 79 120 | 0.9 | 3.8 |
| Private gross fixed capital expenditure | \$m | 199 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 21 206 | 1.1 | 7.0 |

(a) Change shown in terms of percentage points.

(b) State estimates are not comparable to national estimates from the June quarter 1995 due to revised methodology used in *Australian National Accounts, State Accounts* (Cat. no. 5242 0).

Source: ABS Catalogue nos: 3101.0, 5242.0, 5609.0, 6202.0, 6203.0, 6302.0, 6321.0, 6354.0, 6401.0, 6408.0, 6416.0, 8501.0, 8634.0, 8635.8, 8731.0, 8752.0, 9214.0, 9301.0.

| Indicator | Unit | Latest period | NSW | Vic. | Qld | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
|---|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| POPULATION | '000 | Dec qtr 96 | 6 240.9 | 4 581.6 | 3 374.3 | 1 476.8 | 1 782.7 | 474.2 | 184.9 | 308.5 | 18 426.9 |
| LABOUR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons (trend) | '000 | May 97 | 2 811.6 | 2 091.8 | 1 546.5 | 662.2 | 849.5 | 194.6 | 84.7 | 159.5 | 8 398.7 |
| Unemployment rate (trend) | % | May 97 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 7.2 | 10.8 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 8.8 |
| STATE ACCOUNTS(a) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross State product at 1989-90 prices (trend) | \$m | Dec qtr 96 | 38 033 | 29 150 | 18 326 | 7 705 | 12 760 | 2 210 | 1 195 | 2 173 | 112 956 |
| Gross State product at current prices (trend) | \$m | Dec qtr 96 | 44 518 | 33 424 | 20 467 | 8 949 | 13 601 | 2 651 | 1 318 | 2 721 | 129 156 |
| BUILDING APPROVALS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dwelling units approved | no. | Apr 97 | 4 272 | 2 082 | 2 748 | 628 | 1 626 | 196 | 234 | 138 | 11 924 |
| Dwelling units approved (trend) | no. | Apr 97 | 4 221 | 2 209 | 2 862 | 560 | 1 443 | 165 | 166 | 163 | 11 692 |
| Value of non-residential building approved | \$m | Apr 97 | 307.3 | 121.1 | 122.5 | 39.2 | 78.8 | 5.5 | 19.9 | 13.1 | 707.4 |
| Value of all buildings approved | \$m | Apr 97 | 847.3 | 402.6 | 404.3 | 102.8 | 254.8 | 25.5 | 45.7 | 35.4 | 2 118.4 |
| ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value of engineering construction work done | \$m | Dec qtr 96 | 1 209.0 | 564.7 | 907.4 | 186.1 | 750.9 | 58.1 | 54.4 | 31.8 | 3 762.3 |
| AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full-time adult ordinary time (trend) | \$ | Feb 97 | 720.7 | 687.5 | 655.2 | 647.2 | 690.2 | 659.8 | 700.7 | 797.6 | 692.9 |
| RETAIL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail turnover (trend) | \$m | Apr 97 | 3 661.7 | 2 485.4 | 1 912.2 | 765.1 | 1 057.7 | 250.8 | 110.6 | 191.4 | 10 435.0 |
| HOTELS, MOTELS & GUEST HOUSE ACCOMMODATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Room nights occupied (trend) | '000 | Dec qtr 96 | 3 129.9 | 1 492.9 | 2 454.6 | 523.0 | 840.7 | 263.1 | 307.9 | 207.2 | 9 219.1 |
| Room occupancy rate (original) | % | Dec qtr 96 | 60.9 | 56.0 | 62.7 | 54.9 | 60.3 | 54.8 | 58.5 | 58.0 | 59.9 |
| NEW MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trend | no. | Apr 97 | 20 041 | 14 529 | 10 670 | 3 959 | 5 976 | 1 189 | 751 | 1 029 | 58 144 |
| Indicator | Unit | Latest period | Syd. | Melb. | Bris. | Adel. | Perth | Hob. | Dar. | Canb. | Aust. |
| CONSUMER PRICE INDEX | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food | (b) | Mar qtr 97 | 121.1 | 118.8 | 119.8 | 121.2 | 121.2 | 120.7 | 120.3 | 122.0 | 120.2 |
| Housing | (b) | Mar qtr 97 | 104.9 | 93.5 | 106.4 | 97.5 | 94.8 | 101.9 | 117.8 | 103.4 | 100.2 |
| Transportation | (b) | Mar qtr 97 | 125.9 | 125.1 | 124.4 | 125.6 | 122.9 | 122.8 | 122.7 | 131.9 | 125.2 |
| All Groups | (b) | Mar qtr 97 | 120.6 | 120.1 | 121.5 | 122.6 | 118.2 | 121.9 | 121.6 | 121.4 | 120.5 |
| Average retail prices (cents) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Milk, carton, supermarket sales | 1 litre | Mar qtr 97 | 115 | 130 | 116 | 116 | 127 | 125 | 117 | 112 | n.a. |
| Bread, white loaf, sliced, supermarket sales | 680 g | Mar qtr 97 | 201 | 193 | 194 | 153 | 177 | 175 | 194 | 193 | n.a. |
| Beef, rump steak | 1 kg | Mar qtr 97 | 1 202 | 1 079 | 1 053 | 1 157 | 1 094 | 1 051 | 1 272 | 1 071 | n.a. |
| Chicken, frozen | 1 kg | Mar qtr 97 | 361 | 379 | 343 | 351 | 357 | 393 | 416 | 362 | n.a. |
| Potatoes | 1 kg | Mar qtr 97 | 105 | 115 | 93 | 78 | 119 | 89 | 112 | 98 | n.a. |
| Coffee, instant (jar) | 150 g | Mar qtr 97 | 552 | 533 | 546 | 500 | 561 | 573 | 538 | 559 | n.a. |
| Scotch nip, public bar | 30 ml | Mar qtr 97 | 318 | 285 | 252 | 345 | 340 | 247 | 315 | 287 | n.a. |
| Private motoring petrol | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Leaded | 1 litre | Mar qtr 97 | 77.1 | 75.2 | 68.2 | 77.5 | 77.4 | 80.0 | 82.0 | 80.3 | n.a. |
| Unleaded | 1 litre | Mar qtr 97 | 74.9 | 73.0 | 66.0 | 75.2 | 75.2 | 77.9 | 80.0 | 78.1 | n.a. |

(a) State estimates are not comparable to national estimates from the June quarter 1995 due to revised methodology used in *Australian National Accounts, State Accounts* (Cat. no. 5242.0).

(b) Base year: 1989-90=100.0.

ACT IN RELATION TO THE REST OF AUSTRALIA — PERCENTAGE CHANGES

| Indicator | Latest period | NSW | Vic. | Qld | SA | WA | Tas. | NT | ACT | Aust. |
|---|---------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| POPULATION | Dec qtr 96 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| LABOUR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons (trend) | May 97 | -0.1 | -0.2 | — | — | -0.2 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.1 |
| Unemployment rate (trend) | May 97 | — | — | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | 0.2 | -0.2 | — |
| STATE ACCOUNTS(a) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross State product at 1989-90 prices (trend) | Dec qtr 96 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 1.1 |
| Gross State product at current prices (trend) | Dec qtr 96 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| BUILDING APPROVALS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dwelling units approved | Apr 97 | 20.6 | 11.7 | 3.4 | 15.7 | 33.7 | 56.8 | 51.9 | 13.1 | 14.5 |
| Dwelling units approved (trend) | Apr 97 | 0.6 | 1.6 | -0.9 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 0.2 |
| Value of non-residential building approved | Apr 97 | 51.8 | -11.6 | -15.0 | 10.7 | -12.8 | 45.5 | 521.9 | 274.3 | 13.0 |
| Value of all buildings approved | Apr 97 | 30.6 | 7.1 | -6.6 | 19.4 | 10.3 | 2.8 | 118.7 | 80.6 | 15.1 |
| ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value of engineering construction work done | Dec qtr 96 | -7.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 23.2 | -4.5 | 14.6 | -19.5 | 11.9 | -1.9 |
| AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full-time adult ordinary time (trend) | Feb 97 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| RETAIL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail turnover (trend) | Apr 97 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | — | -0.7 | 0.2 |
| HOTELS, MOTELS & GUEST HOUSE ACCOMMODATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Room nights occupied (trend) | Dec qtr 96 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 3.6 | -0.6 | 0.5 |
| Room occupancy rate (original) | Dec qtr 96 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 6.0 | -1.7 | 16.1 | -11.9 | -5.1 | 1.1 |
| NEW MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trend | Apr 97 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 1.0 |
| | Latest period | Syd. | Melb. | Bris. | Adel. | Perth | Hob. | Dar. | Canb. | Aust. |
| CONSUMER PRICE INDEX | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food | Mar qtr 97 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Housing | Mar qtr 97 | -2.6 | 3.3 | -2.9 | -3.0 | -3.4 | -2.8 | -2.5 | -4.2 | -2.9 |
| Transportation | Mar qtr 97 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| All Groups | Mar qtr 97 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | — | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Average retail prices (cents) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Milk, carton, supermarket sales | Mar qtr 97 | — | 3.2 | 0.9 | — | 1.6 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | n.a. |
| Bread, white loaf, sliced, supermarket sales | Mar qtr 97 | -1.0 | -4.5 | 4.3 | -2.5 | 1.7 | 2.9 | — | 0.5 | n.a. |
| Beef, rump steak | Mar qtr 97 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 9.0 | 4.1 | -3.4 | 2.8 | 4.8 | n.a. |
| Chicken, frozen | Mar qtr 97 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 5.6 | — | 16.9 | 9.7 | n.a. |
| Potatoes | Mar qtr 97 | 8.2 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 6.8 | -4.0 | 2.3 | 7.7 | 6.5 | n.a. |
| Coffee, instant (jar) | Mar qtr 97 | -4.0 | -5.3 | 3.0 | -2.5 | 0.4 | 9.3 | -7.1 | -1.8 | n.a. |
| Scotch nip, public bar | Mar qtr 97 | 0.3 | — | — | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 4.4 | n.a. |
| Private motoring petrol | | | | | | | | | | |
| Leaded | Mar qtr 97 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.2 | n.a. |
| Unleaded | Mar qtr 97 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.3 | n.a. |

(a) State estimates are not comparable to national estimates from the June quarter 1995 due to revised methodology used in *Australian National Accounts, State Accounts* (Cat. no. 5242.0).

(b) Base year: 1989-90=100.0.

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